

From October 8 to 10, 2022, we conducted a survey of 1,208 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

N=1,208 unless otherwise specified.

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|---------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Strongly approve | 15 | 35 | 6 | 1 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 18 |
| Somewhat approve | 26 | 44 | 33 | 4 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 33 | 28 | 25 | 36 | 29 | 24 | 28 | 33 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 26 | 12 | 19 | 18 |
| Strongly disapprove | 43 | 6 | 39 | 82 | 43 | 43 | 48 | 32 | 36 | 47 | 9 | 34 | 49 | 41 | 31 |
| Not sure | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|----------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| The Democrat | 46 | 94 | 40 | 2 | 46 | 45 | 41 | 54 | 56 | 40 | 83 | 51 | 40 | 48 | 54 |
| The Republican | 47 | 4 | 37 | 97 | 47 | 48 | 53 | 37 | 38 | 53 | 8 | 42 | 54 | 45 | 40 |
| Don't know | 7 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people or institutions? - Cryptocurrency

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Very favorable | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 19 | 6 | 40 | 10 |
| Somewhat favorable | 24 | 24 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 27 | 20 | 30 | 26 | 22 | 41 | 35 | 19 | 53 | 34 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 9 | 12 | 24 | 5 | 22 |
| Very unfavorable | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 11 | 21 | 19 | 8 | 13 | 22 | 1 | 22 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 27 | 27 | 22 | 31 | 34 | 20 | 29 | 23 | 23 | 30 | 25 | 21 | 29 | 2 | 12 |

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people or institutions? - Big Banks

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Very favorable | 8 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 19 | 4 | 9 | 12 |
| Somewhat favorable | 32 | 28 | 30 | 38 | 32 | 32 | 36 | 25 | 31 | 33 | 27 | 23 | 35 | 24 | 34 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 29 | 26 | 37 | 26 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 27 | 31 | 28 | 26 | 23 | 30 | 33 | 28 |
| Very unfavorable | 13 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 20 | 12 | 19 | 13 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 18 | 21 | 14 | 19 | 24 | 12 | 15 | 25 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 13 |

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people or institutions? - Web3

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Very favorable | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 15 | 4 |
| Somewhat favorable | 8 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 21 | 14 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| Very unfavorable | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 82 | 79 | 80 | 86 | 88 | 75 | 85 | 75 | 81 | 82 | 67 | 69 | 86 | 59 | 73 |

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people or institutions? - Blockchain technology

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Very favorable | 8 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 4 | 27 | 12 |
| Somewhat favorable | 14 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 20 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 44 | 18 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 16 |
| Very unfavorable | 6 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 63 | 60 | 57 | 69 | 73 | 52 | 67 | 54 | 60 | 64 | 56 | 50 | 67 | 24 | 47 |

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people or institutions? - Credit Unions

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Very favorable | 35 | 39 | 34 | 31 | 33 | 37 | 38 | 30 | 37 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 34 | 31 | 38 |
| Somewhat favorable | 44 | 40 | 47 | 47 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 40 | 46 | 44 | 44 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 11 |
| Very unfavorable | 2 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 4 |

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people or institutions? - Digital Assets

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Very favorable | 8 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 16 | 6 | 27 | 12 |
| Somewhat favorable | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 29 | 20 | 30 | 20 | 25 | 39 | 30 | 20 | 46 | 33 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 18 |
| Very unfavorable | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 48 | 46 | 44 | 52 | 58 | 36 | 52 | 39 | 46 | 48 | 36 | 38 | 52 | 19 | 29 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Retirement account (e.g., 401k, Roth IRA account)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 43 | 45 | 44 | 41 | 46 | 40 | 44 | 41 | 60 | 33 | 36 | 46 | 44 | 31 | 50 |
| No | 57 | 55 | 56 | 59 | 54 | 60 | 56 | 59 | 40 | 67 | 64 | 54 | 56 | 69 | 50 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Mutual funds

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 12 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 19 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 16 |
| No | 88 | 87 | 89 | 87 | 89 | 86 | 84 | 94 | 81 | 91 | 95 | 95 | 86 | 96 | 84 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Individual company stocks

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 16 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 18 |
| No | 84 | 86 | 80 | 86 | 88 | 81 | 85 | 84 | 80 | 87 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 83 | 82 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Bonds

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 8 |
| No | 95 | 94 | 97 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 93 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 95 | 99 | 92 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Exchange-traded funds (ETF)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| No | 96 | 96 | 95 | 98 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 98 | 98 | 92 | 97 | 95 | 94 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Cryptocurrencies (e.g. Bitcoin, Ethereum, Dogecoin)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 13 | 13 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 20 | 9 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 18 | 11 | 100 | 0 |
| No | 87 | 87 | 83 | 90 | 93 | 80 | 91 | 80 | 89 | 86 | 81 | 82 | 89 | 0 | 100 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Non-fungible tokens (NFTs)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| No | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 97 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 99 | 94 | 99 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Gold, silver, or other precious metals in physical form (ie coins, bars)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 8 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 13 |
| No | 92 | 94 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 96 | 95 | 91 | 92 | 87 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — Rental properties (e.g., a house or condo you rent out for profit)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| No | 95 | 95 | 97 | 94 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 92 | 94 | 96 | 98 | 94 |

Do you currently own or hold any of the following assets or investment tools? Please select all that apply. — None of these

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | 32 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 17 | 42 | 38 | 28 | 32 | 0 | 28 |
| No | 68 | 69 | 69 | 66 | 65 | 70 | 67 | 69 | 83 | 58 | 62 | 72 | 68 | 100 | 72 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — Important financial innovation

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Describes well | 33 | 33 | 38 | 31 | 26 | 41 | 29 | 42 | 32 | 34 | 49 | 49 | 28 | 80 | 46 |
| Doesn't describe well | 29 | 31 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 27 | 26 | 35 | 34 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 31 | 11 | 38 |
| Don't know | 38 | 36 | 35 | 41 | 43 | 32 | 45 | 24 | 34 | 40 | 35 | 23 | 41 | 9 | 16 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — A fad that will fizzle

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Describes well | 34 | 34 | 31 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 40 | 31 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 12 | 38 |
| Doesn't describe well | 27 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 21 | 33 | 22 | 35 | 25 | 28 | 40 | 31 | 24 | 61 | 36 |
| Don't know | 39 | 36 | 41 | 40 | 44 | 33 | 43 | 31 | 35 | 41 | 35 | 39 | 40 | 27 | 26 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — A get-rich quick scheme

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Describes well | 36 | 40 | 38 | 31 | 35 | 38 | 38 | 34 | 41 | 33 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 19 | 44 |
| Doesn't describe well | 29 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 42 | 28 | 30 | 40 | 34 | 27 | 68 | 36 |
| Don't know | 35 | 33 | 32 | 39 | 41 | 28 | 40 | 25 | 31 | 37 | 30 | 35 | 36 | 13 | 20 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — The future of finance

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Describes well | 32 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 27 | 37 | 24 | 46 | 31 | 33 | 56 | 44 | 27 | 74 | 42 |
| Doesn't describe well | 29 | 33 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 33 | 27 | 14 | 29 | 31 | 8 | 38 |
| Don't know | 39 | 35 | 42 | 40 | 44 | 34 | 46 | 25 | 36 | 40 | 29 | 27 | 42 | 18 | 20 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — A smart investment

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Describes well | 25 | 26 | 28 | 22 | 19 | 31 | 18 | 39 | 20 | 28 | 48 | 39 | 20 | 66 | 37 |
| Doesn't describe well | 36 | 37 | 31 | 38 | 38 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 44 | 32 | 12 | 31 | 40 | 17 | 45 |
| Don't know | 39 | 37 | 41 | 40 | 43 | 34 | 47 | 24 | 36 | 41 | 40 | 30 | 40 | 17 | 18 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — A lot of potential but hasn't delivered

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Describes well | 41 | 42 | 40 | 41 | 36 | 47 | 39 | 45 | 49 | 36 | 35 | 40 | 42 | 59 | 54 |
| Doesn't describe well | 19 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 22 | 15 | 27 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 17 | 35 | 23 |
| Don't know | 40 | 37 | 40 | 42 | 48 | 32 | 46 | 29 | 34 | 43 | 40 | 38 | 41 | 6 | 23 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — Nerdy

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Describes well | 32 | 35 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 36 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 29 | 35 | 34 | 31 | 23 | 38 |
| Doesn't describe well | 32 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 34 | 28 | 41 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 39 | 32 | 62 | 42 |
| Don't know | 36 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 41 | 30 | 41 | 26 | 31 | 38 | 35 | 27 | 38 | 15 | 20 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — Used for crime

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Describes well | 27 | 29 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 29 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 25 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 19 | 35 |
| Doesn't describe well | 26 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 21 | 32 | 19 | 40 | 25 | 27 | 45 | 41 | 22 | 46 | 38 |
| Don't know | 47 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 54 | 39 | 54 | 34 | 46 | 48 | 40 | 36 | 50 | 35 | 27 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — Used for tax evasion

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Describes well | 25 | 30 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 29 | 23 | 15 | 25 | 26 | 18 | 36 |
| Doesn't describe well | 24 | 22 | 29 | 24 | 20 | 29 | 18 | 36 | 24 | 25 | 37 | 34 | 20 | 57 | 31 |
| Don't know | 51 | 49 | 48 | 54 | 58 | 43 | 56 | 40 | 47 | 52 | 48 | 41 | 54 | 25 | 34 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — A tool for the wealthy

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Describes well | 38 | 38 | 41 | 37 | 37 | 40 | 36 | 42 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 36 | 38 | 42 | 46 |
| Doesn't describe well | 23 | 27 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 27 | 19 | 29 | 28 | 20 | 27 | 31 | 20 | 40 | 30 |
| Don't know | 39 | 35 | 40 | 43 | 44 | 33 | 44 | 29 | 38 | 40 | 29 | 33 | 42 | 18 | 24 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — Big with my friends and family

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Describes well | 18 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 31 | 17 | 19 | 24 | 36 | 15 | 44 | 26 |
| Doesn't describe well | 54 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 57 | 51 | 56 | 51 | 62 | 50 | 44 | 32 | 59 | 37 | 58 |
| Don't know | 28 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 33 | 18 | 20 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 26 | 19 | 16 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — Big in my local community

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Describes well | 14 | 20 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 18 | 8 | 24 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 29 | 9 | 26 | 23 |
| Doesn't describe well | 43 | 45 | 37 | 46 | 40 | 46 | 39 | 52 | 42 | 44 | 40 | 51 | 42 | 54 | 48 |
| Don't know | 43 | 35 | 55 | 43 | 51 | 36 | 53 | 24 | 46 | 42 | 34 | 20 | 49 | 20 | 29 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — Something I think about a lot

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Describes well | 19 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 12 | 32 | 16 | 20 | 38 | 45 | 11 | 57 | 28 |
| Doesn't describe well | 62 | 60 | 66 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 66 | 55 | 69 | 58 | 47 | 42 | 68 | 35 | 66 |
| Don't know | 19 | 19 | 14 | 23 | 23 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 21 | 9 | 6 |

Below is a list of words and phrases that people have used to describe cryptocurrencies. For each word or phrase you see, please indicate how well you think that phrase describes cryptocurrencies. — Something I don't think about a lot

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Describes well | 67 | 67 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 64 | 71 | 60 | 70 | 65 | 57 | 56 | 69 | 43 | 68 |
| Doesn't describe well | 19 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 13 | 25 | 15 | 27 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 40 | 18 | 50 | 25 |
| Don't know | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 27 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 7 |

Do you think cryptocurrency needs more regulations from the government, fewer regulations, or do you think cryptocurrency is already regulated enough?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-------------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Needs more regulations | 52 | 61 | 45 | 47 | 50 | 53 | 53 | 49 | 60 | 47 | 41 | 48 | 54 | 28 | 59 |
| Needs fewer regulations | 7 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 16 | 10 |
| Already has enough regulation | 20 | 16 | 25 | 22 | 16 | 25 | 18 | 25 | 16 | 23 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 45 | 25 |
| Don't know | 21 | 18 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 14 | 24 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 12 | 22 | 10 | 6 |

Do you think large banks need more regulations from the government, fewer regulations, or do you think large banks are already regulated enough?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|-------------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Needs more regulations | 39 | 51 | 42 | 25 | 36 | 43 | 38 | 42 | 41 | 38 | 45 | 41 | 38 | 41 | 46 |
| Needs fewer regulations | 9 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 11 |
| Already has enough regulation | 42 | 31 | 42 | 53 | 44 | 40 | 46 | 34 | 44 | 41 | 30 | 37 | 45 | 43 | 37 |
| Don't know | 10 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 5 |

Where would you say you hear or read news and information about cryptocurrencies? Please select all that apply. — Financial news TV channels (e.g., CNBC, Fox Business, Bloomberg TV)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | 31 | 35 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 36 | 32 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 39 | 31 | 42 | 41 |
| No | 69 | 65 | 70 | 72 | 73 | 64 | 68 | 70 | 67 | 69 | 70 | 61 | 69 | 58 | 59 |

Where would you say you hear or read news and information about cryptocurrencies? Please select all that apply. — Posts on social media (e.g., Facebook, TikTok, Instagram)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 36 | 38 | 38 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 28 | 51 | 37 | 36 | 46 | 43 | 34 | 45 | 43 |
| No | 64 | 62 | 62 | 67 | 63 | 64 | 72 | 49 | 63 | 64 | 54 | 57 | 66 | 55 | 57 |

Where would you say you hear or read news and information about cryptocurrencies? Please select all that apply. — Mainstream financial news websites (e.g., CNBC.com, Bloomberg.com, Wall Street Journal)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 31 | 35 | 33 | 27 | 24 | 39 | 30 | 33 | 38 | 27 | 32 | 44 | 29 | 44 | 43 |
| No | 69 | 65 | 67 | 73 | 76 | 61 | 70 | 67 | 62 | 73 | 68 | 56 | 71 | 56 | 57 |

Where would you say you hear or read news and information about cryptocurrencies? Please select all that apply. — Friends and family

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 27 | 24 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 35 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 32 | 27 | 39 | 34 |
| No | 73 | 76 | 72 | 70 | 71 | 74 | 76 | 65 | 73 | 73 | 75 | 68 | 73 | 61 | 66 |

Where would you say you hear or read news and information about cryptocurrencies? Please select all that apply. — Alternative financial blogs (e.g., ZeroHedge, CoinDesk, SeekingAlpha)

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 9 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 31 | 12 |
| No | 91 | 92 | 87 | 91 | 94 | 87 | 93 | 86 | 90 | 91 | 88 | 91 | 92 | 69 | 88 |

Where would you say you hear or read news and information about cryptocurrencies? Please select all that apply. —
A personal financial advisor

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owens crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|--------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 8 |
| No | 94 | 94 | 95 | 92 | 94 | 93 | 96 | 90 | 92 | 95 | 94 | 87 | 95 | 89 | 92 |

Where would you say you hear or read news and information about cryptocurrencies? Please select all that apply. —
None of these

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owens crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|--------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 23 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 20 | 28 | 14 | 19 | 25 | 17 | 17 | 24 | 8 | 9 |
| No | 77 | 78 | 77 | 76 | 74 | 80 | 72 | 86 | 81 | 75 | 83 | 83 | 76 | 92 | 91 |

Below are several positive aspects that supporters say cryptocurrency possesses. Which of these aspects of cryptocurrency would you be most excited about?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|---|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Cryptocurrency allowing for all transactions to be stored securely across multiple sources | 12 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 18 | 13 |
| Cryptocurrency allowing for alternatives to big banks and other Wall Street power brokers | 19 | 16 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 26 | 15 | 19 | 26 | 18 | 25 | 22 |
| Cryptocurrency allowing for people who aren't connected to the traditional banking system to be able to have access to means of transferring money securely | 19 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 19 | 26 | 27 |
| Cryptocurrency reducing the costs of transactions | 16 | 18 | 18 | 11 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 18 |
| Cryptocurrency will create create competition with big tech companies | 8 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 8 |
| Don't know | 26 | 24 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 23 | 30 | 18 | 18 | 31 | 21 | 16 | 27 | 2 | 12 |

Below are several negative aspects that critics say cryptocurrency possesses. Which aspects of cryptocurrency would you be most worried about?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|--|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Cryptocurrency being used for illegal activities like selling drugs | 15 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Cryptocurrency being used by foreign dictators to evade U.S. sanctions | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 14 |
| Cryptocurrency volatility threatening traditional financial markets and creating a market collapse | 18 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 22 | 15 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| People investing too much in fraudulent crypto schemes and having their life savings wiped out | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 38 | 31 |
| The carbon emissions associated with creating and exchanging crypto contributing to climate change | 8 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 11 |
| Don't know | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 11 | 21 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 5 | 10 |

Do you think that cryptocurrencies are more or less likely than regular cash to be used in crime, fraud, and other illegal activities, or are cryptocurrencies about equally as likely to be used in crime, fraud and other illegal activities as cash?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesnt own |
|----------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| More likely | 45 | 47 | 40 | 47 | 44 | 46 | 49 | 37 | 52 | 41 | 25 | 36 | 49 | 36 | 47 |
| Less likely | 11 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 19 | 7 | 14 | 20 | 19 | 9 | 18 | 17 |
| Equally likely | 33 | 33 | 34 | 31 | 35 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 41 | 37 | 31 | 44 | 31 |
| Don't know | 11 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 5 |

Would you be more or less likely to vote for a politician who supports cryptocurrencies or would this not affect your choice?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|---------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Much more likely | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 19 | 4 | 25 | 6 |
| Somewhat more likely | 14 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 21 | 14 | 14 | 21 | 19 | 12 | 34 | 21 |
| Somewhat less likely | 24 | 27 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 28 | 21 | 14 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 22 |
| Much less likely | 15 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 2 | 19 |
| Wouldn't affect my choice | 42 | 35 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 38 | 46 | 36 | 40 | 44 | 48 | 38 | 43 | 35 | 34 |

When thinking about cryptocurrency, which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|--|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| When developing cryptocurrency regulations, the top priority is ensuring the United States remains a leader in the industry, keeping jobs here instead of letting China and other foreign countries take the lead | 26 | 24 | 20 | 33 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 32 | 27 |
| When developing cryptocurrency regulations, the top priority is ensuring that regular Americans are not adversely affected by fraud and market fluctuations, turning it into a stable place for Americans to invest in | 58 | 60 | 65 | 51 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 65 | 54 | 53 | 62 | 58 | 64 | 66 |
| Don't know | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 7 |

When thinking about cryptocurrency, which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|--|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| The government should treat cryptocurrency as a serious and valid part of the economy over the long term | 45 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 37 | 54 | 43 | 50 | 48 | 44 | 47 | 57 | 43 | 78 | 53 |
| The government should treat cryptocurrency as a mechanism for fraud, money laundering and other abusive practices that should not exist over the long-term | 36 | 37 | 34 | 36 | 41 | 30 | 37 | 34 | 38 | 35 | 26 | 29 | 38 | 15 | 38 |
| Don't know | 19 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 14 | 19 | 7 | 9 |

Will the positions politicians take on cryptocurrencies be an important factor in determining who you will vote for federal, state, and local offices, or will cryptocurrencies only be a minor factor?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|------------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Important factor | 19 | 24 | 13 | 18 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 26 | 15 | 21 | 27 | 30 | 16 | 38 | 19 |
| Only be a minor factor | 65 | 62 | 66 | 67 | 64 | 66 | 70 | 56 | 70 | 62 | 48 | 61 | 68 | 52 | 70 |
| Don't know | 16 | 13 | 21 | 15 | 21 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 25 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 11 |

When politicians take positions on cryptocurrencies do you think this is valuable or do you think politicians should be focused on other issues?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|---|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| It's valuable for politicians to take a position on cryptocurrencies | 32 | 34 | 33 | 29 | 28 | 35 | 26 | 42 | 37 | 28 | 39 | 45 | 29 | 47 | 39 |
| Politicians should be focused on other issues and ignore cryptocurrencies | 55 | 54 | 50 | 60 | 54 | 56 | 60 | 45 | 52 | 57 | 46 | 44 | 57 | 48 | 54 |
| Don't know | 13 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 7 |

Which party do you trust more when it comes to cryptocurrency, even if neither is exactly right?

| Response | Topline | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. | Female | Male | Over 45 | Under 45 | College | No College | Black | Hispanic | White | Owns crypto | Familiar but doesn't own |
|----------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|
| The Democratic Party | 41 | 85 | 32 | 4 | 41 | 41 | 37 | 49 | 50 | 36 | 78 | 44 | 35 | 47 | 49 |
| The Republican Party | 42 | 6 | 32 | 85 | 41 | 43 | 46 | 33 | 36 | 45 | 10 | 36 | 48 | 44 | 36 |
| Don't know | 17 | 9 | 37 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 8 | 15 |